

## RHODE ISLAND KIDS COUNT

ONE UNION STATION
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND 02903
401/351-9400 • 401/351-1758 (FAX)

Testimony Re: S-2680 Relating to Education – Rhode Island Prekindergarten Education Act Senate Education Committee March 30, 2022 Leanne Barrett, Senior Policy Analyst

Rhode Island KIDS COUNT strongly supports S-2680, which codifies in statute key elements of the RI Pre-K program, which was designed in response to the General Assembly's passage of the Rhode Island Pre-Kindergarten Act in 2008, launched in 2009 as a small pilot program, and has been expanded over time. The bill also establishes goals to dramatically expand the program so all children ages 3 and 4 can participate.

We strongly support the language in the bill that clearly indicates that the RI Pre-K expansion will continue to meet nationally-recognized, research-based, high-quality standards and that RI Pre-K expansion will continue to be delivered through a diverse delivery system including community-based child care centers, Head Start programs, and public school districts.

We propose the following suggestions to strengthen the bill:

1) Add language in statute that specifies that the RI Pre-K program expansion and existing classrooms will receive sufficient funding and will be required to provide compensation equal to the compensation of teachers in the public school setting. Competitive teacher pay is an essential element of the RI Pre-K program design, regardless of setting, and should be put into statute.

The 2008-2009 RI Pre-K Design team reached consensus that RI Pre-K teachers would be paid on the public school teacher salary scale, regardless of setting. See page 10 of the 2009 RI Pre-K Planning Group Report: "All Pre-K teachers with Early Childhood Teacher Certification and early childhood qualified teaching assistants in state-funded Pre-K demonstration classrooms will be paid on the same salary scale as local public school teachers and teachers' assistants. Both public and community-based programs will be required to pay qualified staff working in state-funded Pre-K classrooms according to the scale."

2) Add language in statute that specifying investments that will be made to strength access to high-quality infant and toddler early care and education program, by requiring a 33% infant/toddler child care set aside to the section that references that says expanding pre-Kindergarten will not disrupt the stability of infant and toddler care throughout the state." For example, if the state invests \$10 million in RI Pre-K expansion for three and four year olds, they would also invest \$3.3 million to improve access to high-quality child care for children under age three. Access to high-quality infant and toddler child care is currently very limited in Rhode Island.

Without a significant investment of funds, it will not be possible to avoid continued disruption and decline in access to affordable, high-quality infant and toddler care. Rhode Island can refer to the Illinois's infant-toddler set aside that is built into their preschool expansion plan. We recommend allocating infant/toddler set-aside resources to increasing access to high-quality child care for infants and toddlers through contracts

with high-quality child care programs (centers and family child care), increasing the compensation of skilled and qualified infant/toddler educators in child care programs, investing in Early Head Start-Child Care Partnerships as well as increasing rates, expanding eligibility, and improving payment practices for the Child Care Assistance Program.

3) Add language in statute to develop and fund systems that will allow high-quality, licensed family child care providers to deliver RI Pre-K, through staffed family child care networks and other strategies. Family child care programs are included in federal planning efforts to expand Pre-K and should be included in Rhode Island's plans. Head Start programs across the country partner with family child care programs to deliver high-quality preschool. And about half of the state-funded Pre-K programs in the U.S., include family child care providers in their delivery model.

Rhode Island is a leader in the nation by meeting all 10 of the National Institute for Early Education Research's quality benchmarks, and we have a very strong diverse delivery model with strong community-based child care providers, Head Start programs, and public schools participating.

We are eager to see our RI Pre-K program expand and provide more children with high-quality early learning opportunities as part of a strong Birth through Grade 3 early education and care system.